



Operating Instruction Sheet

Q-Shell

Column Description

Product Type: Analytical columns for both HPLC and SFC operations
Chiral Selectors: O-9 (*tert*-butyl carbamoyl) quinine was covalently bonded on 2.7 μm superficially porous particles (SPPs)
Hardware: Idex® (Isobar) with 2 micron (inlet) and 1 micron (outlet) frits
Dimensions: Available in 5/10/15 cm length with 2.1/3.0/4.6 mm I.D.

QC Test Conditions

Sample: F-MOC Methionine (2 mg/mL in methanol)
Mobile Phase: 100/0.5/0.13 (v/v/wt%) Methanol/FA/ammonium formate
Temperature: Ambient (23 °C)
Injection Volume: 0.1-0.8 μL
Detection: UV 254 nm

Operation Parameters

Flow Direction: Indicated by column label
Max Pressure: 400 bar for 4.6 mm I.D. columns
500 bar for 3.0 mm/2.1 mm I.D. columns
Max Flow Rate: Within pressure limits, there is no limit on the flow rate
Safe pH Range: Buffer solution: pH 2.0-7.0
Temperature: 5-45 °C (allow step-wise increase/decrease @1 °C /min)

Mobile Phase Solvents

These CSPs can be used in any type of organic solvents without any issue. Allow at least 10-20 column volumes of conditioning time before injection.



Screening Mobile Phases

Polar Ionic Mode: 100/0.4/0.1 (v/v/wt%) MeOH/FA/ammonium formate or 100/0.4/0.1 MeOH/formic acid (FA)/triethylamine (TEA)

Polar Organic: 40/60/0.4/0.1 ACN/MeOH/FA/TEA

Reversed Phase: 80/20 MeOH/50 mM ammonium formate (pH 3) buffer

Optimizations

Polar Ionic Mode: Change concentration of salts between 0.05 wt% and 1 wt%
Change ratio of FA/ammonium formate between 5/1 and 1/1
Change different ammonium salts:
Use ammonium acetate or ammonium trifluoroacetate

Polar Organic: Change ACN/MeOH ratio
Change AA/TEA ratio from 5/1 to 2/1

Reversed Phase: Change organic/buffer ratio
Change different organic solvents
Change pHs for acidic compounds
Change different salts:
Use ammonium formate or ammonium nitrate

Flow Rate: Change the flow rate according to the retention time

Temperature: Change the column temperatures between 5-45 °C

Storage Pure MeOH or Ethanol is recommended for long term storage.

Regeneration Flush the column with 50/50, ACN/50 mM NH₄OAc @ lower flow rates for at least 2 hours. Then flush with pure methanol.

Shipment Each column has been QC-tested before shipping. The columns are stored in pure methanol.